

HOW TO CITE A HUMAN BOOK

The following examples show how to cite a human book in each of Augustana's citations styles. These examples provide guidelines, but we highly recommend that you consult the complete manual for each style's detailed explanations and additional examples.

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Style	Source Type	Reference List	In Text (or Notes)
MLA Used in Classics, Crime & Community, Drama, English, French, German, Music, Philosophy, Religious Studies, Scandinavian Studies, Sociology	Interview (See sec 5.7.7, MLA Handbook)	Works Cited Smith, Sarah. Personal interview. 27 Jan. 2014.	Parenthetical references (Smith) (page numbers not available)
APA Used in Management, Physical Education, Psychology	Personal Communications (see sec. 6.20, APA Manual)	Interview APA states "Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communication in text only. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide as exact date as possible". (APA, 2009, p. 179)	Citations in text J.T. Smith (personal communication, February 24, 2010) stated that government sponsored resources for the homeless in Alberta have deteriorated significantly since 2001. Parenthetical citations Government sponsored resources for the homeless in Alberta have deteriorated significantly since 2001 (J.T. Smith, personal communication, February 24, 2010).
Chicago (Author-Date) Used in Economics, History, Political Studies	Interviews & personal communications (see sec. 14.218 and 15.48, Chicago Manual)	Reference List Reference list entries are unneeded for interviews and personal communications, though each person cited must be fully identified elsewhere in the text.	Text citations (Jennifer Gustafson, interview)
Chicago (Notes-Bibliography) Used in Economics, History, Political Studies	Interviews & personal communications (see sec. 14.218, Chicago Manual)	Bibliography Unpublished interviews are best cited in text or in notes.	Notes 19. Jennifer Gustafson (president, Wetaskiwin & District Chamber of Commerce), interview by author. Camrose, AB, February 18, 2011.
CSE Used in Biology, Environmental Studies, Geography, Physics	Personal communications (see sec. 29.3.7.15.3, CSE Manual)	Reference List CSE recommends placing references to personal communications such as letters, conversations, lectures, and presentations within the running text, not as formal references.	In-text references (2011 conversation between J Mickelson and me; unreferenced)
Turabian Used in Art	Interviews and Personal Communications (see sec. 17.6.3, Turabian manual)	Bibliography Turabian advises against including these in your bibliography. The footnote or endnote is sufficient.	Notes 28. John Smith, interview by author, Camrose, AB, February 24, 2010.
ACS Used in Chemistry	Personal Communications (See p. 316, ACS Style Guide)	Literature Cited Smith, J. T. Augustana Campus, University of Alberta, Camrose, AB. Personal communication, 2005.	Numbered reference Smith ¹³ Parenthetical reference (Smith, 2005)